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## Cooperation with the South Mediterranean area

A wealth for an integrated EU mobility

## Cooperation in Higher Education

## Long tradition of cooperation with the Southern Mediterranean

$\checkmark$ Bilateral programmes between universities
$\checkmark$ National Member State programmes
$\checkmark$ Erasmus Mundus
$\checkmark$ Tempus programme
$\checkmark$ Policy dialogue
$\checkmark$ And Erasmus+

## International credit mobility

Call launched: 6 October 2014
Deadline: 4 March 2015
Allocated Budget: 121.3ME
1187 applications received

In total, all 10 budget envelopes oversubscribed

Uneven results for individual NAs and by budget envelope

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## Erasmus+ first credit mobility call



## Education

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## Best case scenario of budget use



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## Share of unused budget by country



## under Erasmus Mundus

## Cooperation under Erasmus Mundus

VMJMD (2014): 11 Joint Masters selected, one involving a Moroccan university as associate partner, 71 students from region selected for scholarships (of which 45 from Syria!, 0 from Libya)
VEMJD (2014): 12 fellows from region selected (Egypt, Tunisia top)
$\checkmark$ Former EMMC and EMJD: Algeria, Israel and Lebanon involved as full partners in 6 EMMCs and 599 scholarships offered to students from the region (Egypt, Tunisia and Israel top), 147 scholars participated (Israel and Egypt top) and 15 fellows (Egypt, Jordan top)
$\checkmark$ Former EM Action 2 partnerships: 135 HEIs from region participated in the different partnerships.

Cooperation under Erasmus Mundus (II)

| Action 2 <br> Country | Undergraduate | Master | Doctoral | Post- <br> Doctorate | Staff | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Algeria | 253 | 215 | 136 | 62 | 119 | 785 |
| Egypt | 241 | 277 | 165 | 92 | 146 | 921 |
| Israel | 271 | 141 | 57 | 29 | 78 | 576 |
| Jordan | 175 | 123 | 81 | 62 | 118 | 559 |
| Lebanon | 166 | 167 | 93 | 48 | 115 | 589 |
| Libya | 60 | 36 | 21 | 11 | 34 | 162 |
| Morocco | 260 | 199 | 163 | 73 | 150 | 845 |
| Palestine | 131 | 141 | 68 | 35 | 81 | 456 |
| Syria | 167 | 156 | 117 | 43 | 86 | 569 |
| Tunisia | 253 | 207 | 173 | 80 | 141 | 854 |
| Total | 1977 | 1662 | $\mathbf{1 0 8 9}$ | 535 | $\mathbf{1 0 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 3 3 1}$ |

## 3 examples of Action 3 projects

## EDBKN (2013-2016)

European DesignBuild Knowledge Network (Germany, Austria, Italy, Canada, Egypt)

Her.cul.es (2011-2013)
Strengthening the attractiveness of European higher education in Heritage and Cultural Tourism (Italy, France, Germany, UK, Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia)

LINKING-MED-GULF (2012-2014)
Synergies and Innovation Linking Europe, the MENA region and the Gulf in Higher Education \& Research (Spain, Italy, Netherlands, Sweden, Jordan, Morocco, Oman, Tunisia)

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## Tempus (distribution of budget 2003-2012-172 M€)



## Main achievements Tempus

## - Staff development

important role in the professional development of staff in the region exposure to different perspectives and new insights into subject valuable work experience and further research opportunities breaking down hierarchies in region, involvement of women equal emphasis on non-academic staff

## - Curricular reform

new methods of designing and structuring courses based on 'learning outcomes' and ECTS credits and transferred know-how to region direct impact on introduction of three-cycle system in region development of joint/double degrees

## Main achievements Tempus

- Links with labour market
involvement of local employers in curricular reform
development of career centres, technology transfer offices and
entrepreneurship hubs
practical placements and graduate training programmes
- Supporting reform at national level
tackling issues such as quality assurance, promoting entrepreneurship in education and reforming doctoral studies
Particularly at regional level: leadership in HE, internationalisation, innovation through best practice and benchmarking promotion of Bologna transparency tools


## Capacity building Erasmus + Regional coverage (including cross-regional projects*)


*Cross-regional projects may involve one or more regions.

## Policy dialogue

March 2011 Joint Communication "A partnership for democracy and shared prosperity with the Southern Mediterranean" and May 2011 Joint Communication "A new response to a changing Neighbourhood" stress that education should be a key focus of EU activities in the region; Value of exchanges at university level and the support of EU programmes to increase student and academic mobility and modernise higher education systems;
Despite different demographic situations, Europe and South Mediterranean have a common challenge: youth unemployment
$>$ Education and training policy makers have a major task in improving young people's employability.

## Policy dialogue (II)

> evaluate mismatches between the skills of young people and the expectations of potential employers
$>$ present policies and programmes aimed at improving the employability of our young graduates and to exchange about policies developed at national and regional levels to improve their transition to the labour market
$>$ development of enterpreneurship in higher education
> quality assurance and transparency tools

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## Erasmus+ (2015-2020)

$\checkmark$ Credit mobility for staff and students: 155 million $€$ (approx. 26,000 mobility flows)
Additional windows for EMJD: 17 million $€$ (approx. 380 scholarships)
$\checkmark$ Capacity Building for Higher Education with Special Mobility Strand: 172 million $€$ (approx. 215 projects)

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## Further questions?

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Erasmus+ National Agencies
National Erasmus+ Offices in Southern Mediterranean countries
$\checkmark$ EACEA

